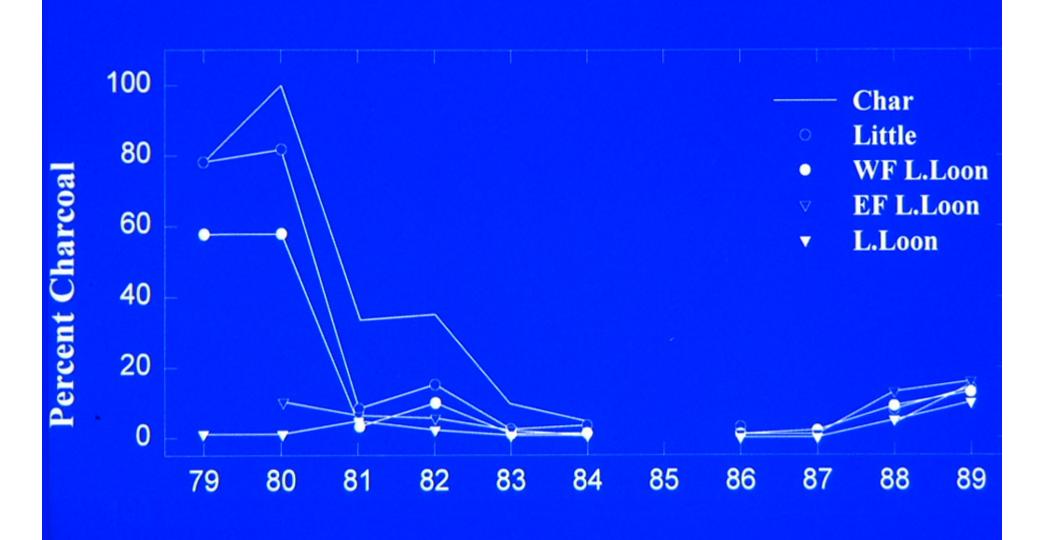
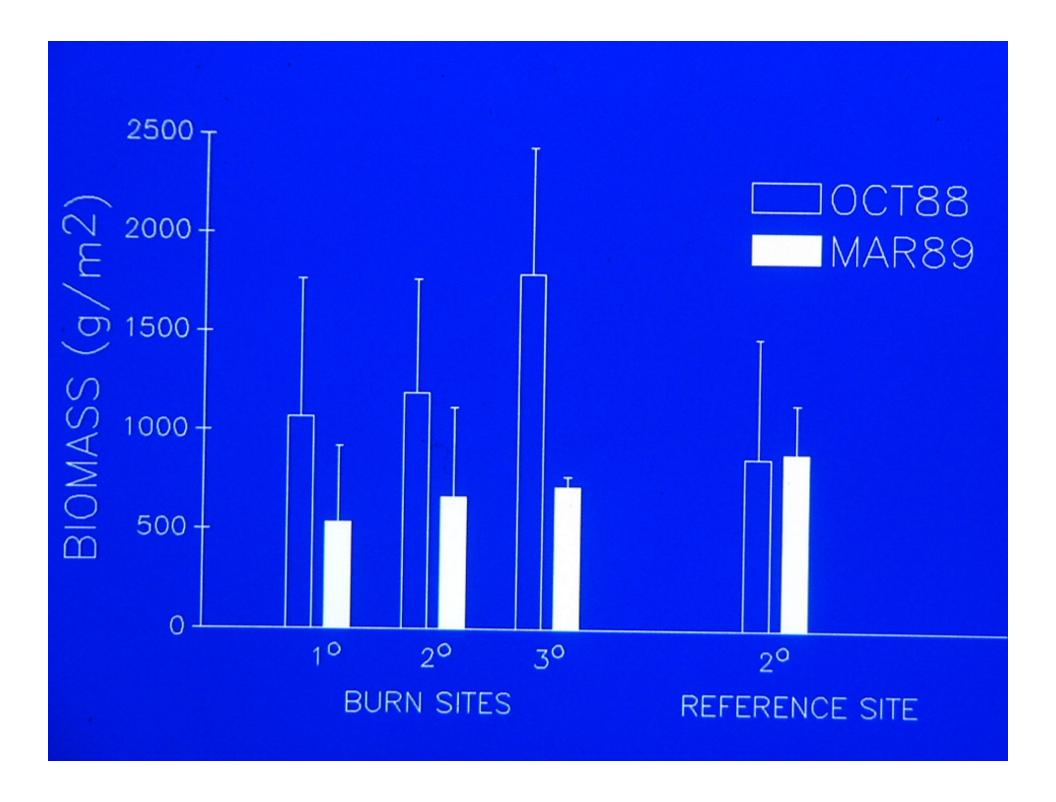


CHARCOAL







Effects of Fire on Stream Ecosystems

- Immediate
- Short-term
- Mid-term (Months to Years)
 - Sediment
 - Channel Alteration
 - Altered Food Quality (-+)
 - Woody Debris
- Long-term

